

**Definition 12.11** A conditional mutual independency on  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  is full if all  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are involved. Such a conditional mutual independency is called a full conditional mutual independency (FCMI).

**Example 12.11** For  $n = 5$ ,

$X_1, X_2, X_4$ , and  $X_5$  are mutually independent conditioning on  $X_3$

is an FCMI. However,

$X_1, X_2$ , and  $X_5$  are mutually independent conditioning on  $X_3$

is not an FCMI because  $X_4$  is not involved.